Demonstratives

- 1. In the village where I grew up, there's this old house that's been deserted for years.
- 2. I won't tolerate **that** type of attitude and I told him so!
- 3. Their new drone has a longer battery life. **Those** that were sold before 2023 suffered from limited range.
 - Those who choose to live in the country will see the value of their houses fall.
- 4. This new book of his is a real page turner!
 - That son of hers is an absolute monster!
- 1. this/these (that/those) + noun/noun phrase is used to introduce new information and replace words like a/an and some. They are used to highlight the importance of the noun/noun phrase to the following narrative and to bring the listener into the story.
- 2. that/those + noun/ noun phrase is used to convey emotional distance, displeasure or disapproval.
- 3. *those* is used in a more formal register to mean *the ones* and is commonly followed by a defining relative clause. In sentences where no clear context exists, it is generally assumed that *those* means 'people'.
- 4. this/that/these/those + noun + of + possessive is used to highlight a positive or negative aspect.

Rewrite the underlined part so the sentence using a demonstrative.

- 1. We were at a total loss as to how to continue but her idea was exactly the inspiration we needed.
- 2. Talent is important but the people who work the hardest are most likely to succeed.
- 3. I have a friend who is always coming up with brilliant ideas for things to do at the weekend.
- 4. Early subscriptions will be priced at 15 euros, but this price is only available to <u>customers</u> who sign up before 1st January.
- 5. They're great neighbours but their cat is revolting and keeps breaking into our garden and harassing the rabbit.

Complete the text with the correct demonstrative.

There's (1) _____ old man who lives at the bottom of our street. Ever since his wife died, he's been in a permanently bad mood. He walks around with (2) _____ horrible expression of his, glaring at anyone he passes. My village is not really one of (3) ____ places where people are happy to leave you be either and (4) ____ who insist on trying to talk to him usually give up in the end. But there's (5) ____ one woman who just won't be put off and over the years he seems to finally have warmed to her. I think she's the only person he'll talk to in a pleasant tone.

Answers on next page



- 1. that idea of hers
- 2. those
- 3. this friend of mine
- 4. those
- 5. that cat of theirs
- 1. this
- 2. this/that
- 3. those
- 4. those
- 5. this



Answers

- 1. She is still getting used to living
- 2. My brother didn't use to eat
- 3. to get used to driving
- 4. correct
- 5. correct
- 6. Paul used to have
- 7. I can't get used to working
- 8. She used to play
- 9. © correct
- 10. I don't usually travel
- 1. get used to sleeping
- 2. used to have
- 3. didn't/did not use to speak
- 4. getting used to living
- 5. used to be
- 6. get used to driving
- 7. didn't use to have
- 8. am used to having
- 9. use to work
- 10. used to be

